

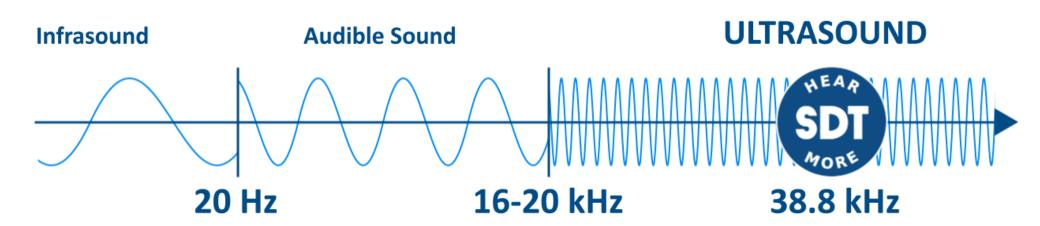


#### SonaVu™ Ultrasonic Imaging Acoustic Camera



#### What is Ultrasound?





Besides Infrasound and Audible sound, **Ultrasound** refers to any sound pressure wave with a repetition frequency greater than 20 kHz. The characteristics of ultrasound, especially around 40 kHz are particularly interesting for inspectors listening for symptoms of assets failure.









#### What is Sonavu?





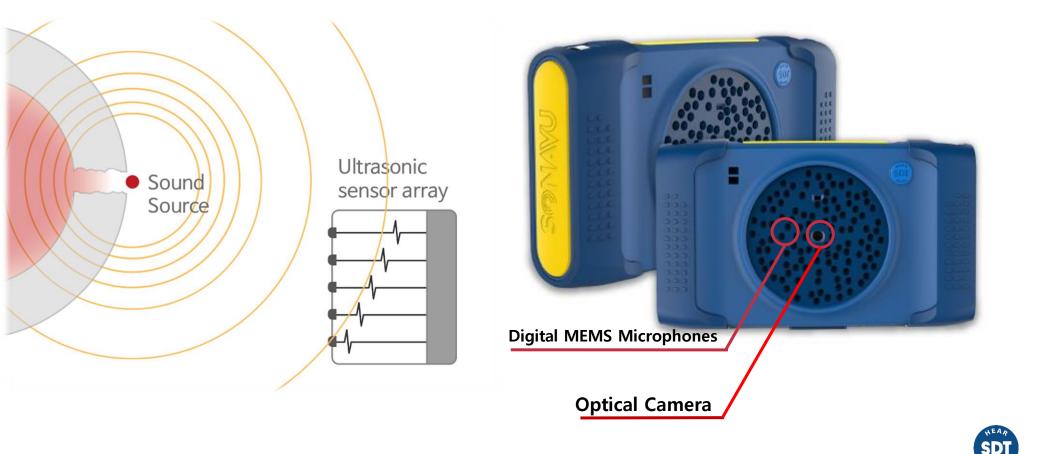
SonaVu™ is a multi-frequency acoustic imaging camera that takes airborne ultrasound inspection to an entirely new level. Equipped with 112 highly sensitive sonic sensors and a precision optical camera, SonaVu™ brings the power of super-human hearing to focus on its vibrant, color touch screen. It unlocks limitless applications for asset reliability, energy conservation, and safety including compressed air leak management, electrical asset reliability, tightness control of large volumes, and much more.



#### **How Ultrasonic Camera can Detect?**



Each sensor receives the signal at different times, and the Ultrasonic Camera analyzes the **intensity and sequence of the received signals** to locate the sound source.



#### **Application Pillars**



## The Five Application Pillars

- Compressed Air & GAS Leak Management
- Electrical Asset Reliability
- > Fugitive Emission Inspection
- Dry Pipe Sprinkler Systems
- Steam System Testing







## Compressed Air & GAS Leak Management



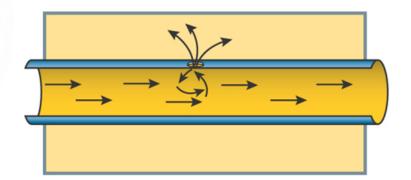




## Compressed Air & GAS Leak Management



- PRESSURE LEAKS (TURBULENCE)
- VACUUM LEAKS
- AIR
- GAS (NGV/LPG)
- OXYGEN
- HYDROGEN
- **SF6**
- All Gas ETC.







## Compressed Air & GAS Leak Management

#### All controls are found on the SonaVu™ touch screen.

- Set the distance:
  - Choose near range (<5m) or far range (>5m) or auto range to let SonaVu™ decide.
- Set the frequency:
  - For compressed air leaks choose 25-40kHz
- 3. Set the gain:
  - Difference between min/max sound pressure.





## Compressed Air & GAS Leak Management

#### **Sensitivity**

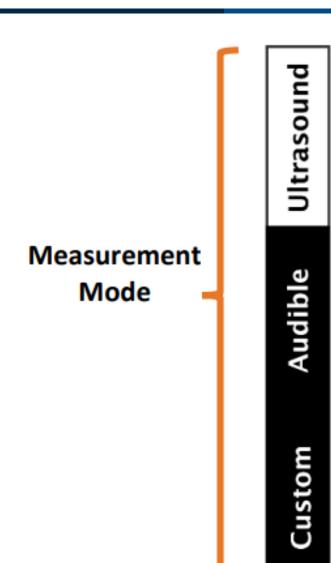
- 0.05 l/min (0.83 cc/sec) @ 1.6 bar(23PSI) from 1 m
- 0.11 l/min (1.83 cc/sec) @ 1.6 bar(23PSI) from 10 m





#### **Sound Measurement**





Frequency Range 25 kHz ~ 40 kHz

Frequency Range 4 kHz ~ 20 kHz

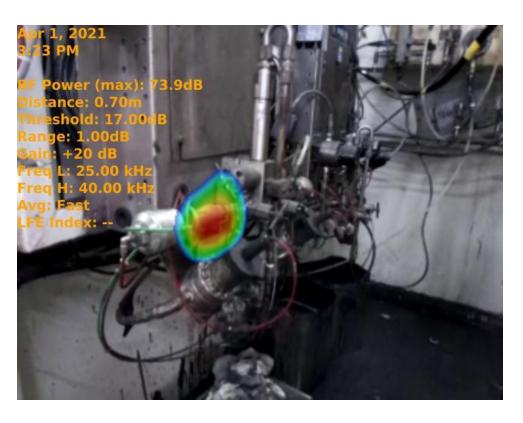
Set by user

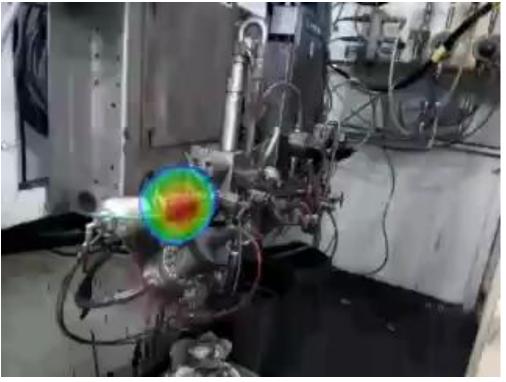


#### **AIR LEAK**



## Compressed Air Leak Management

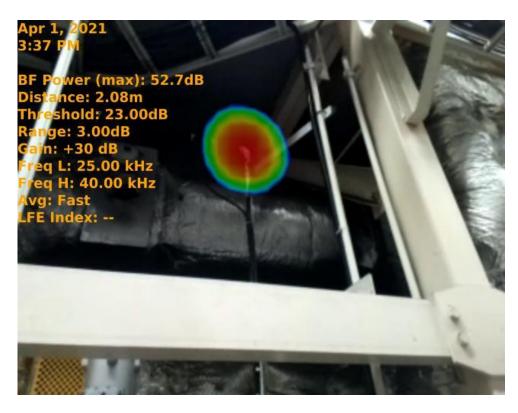






#### **AIR LEAK (2.08M.)**





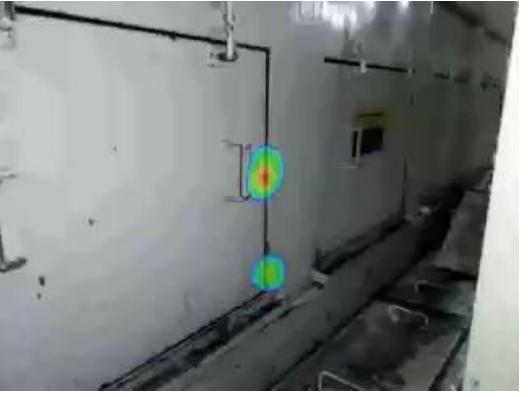




#### **VACUUM LEAKS**





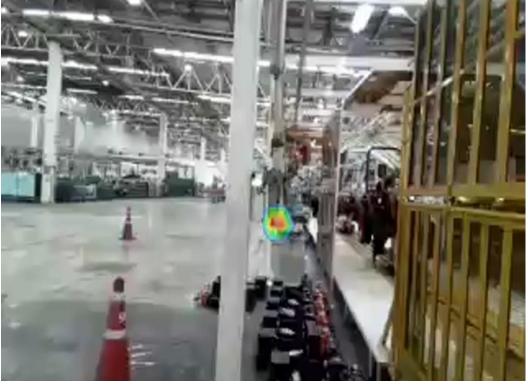




#### **GAS CO LEAK**









#### **GAS TEST**

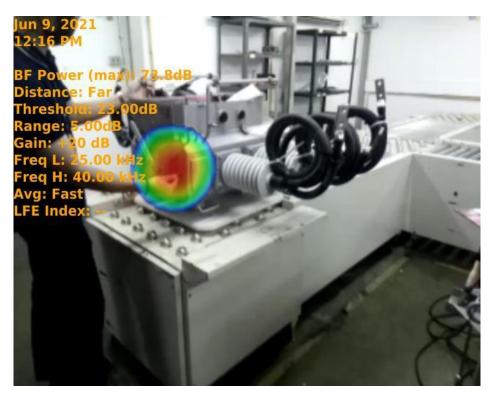






#### **GAS SF6**



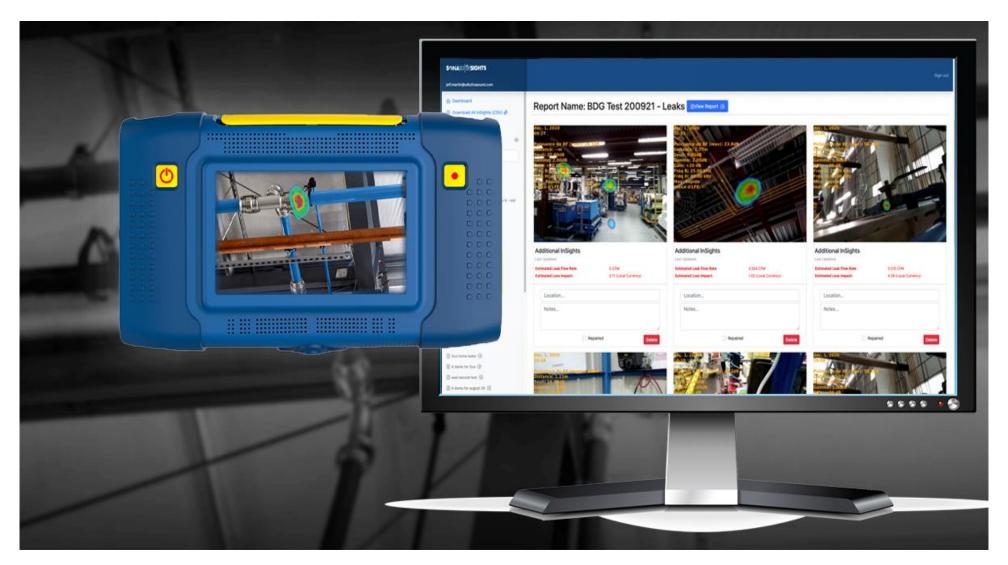






## SonaVu InSights™

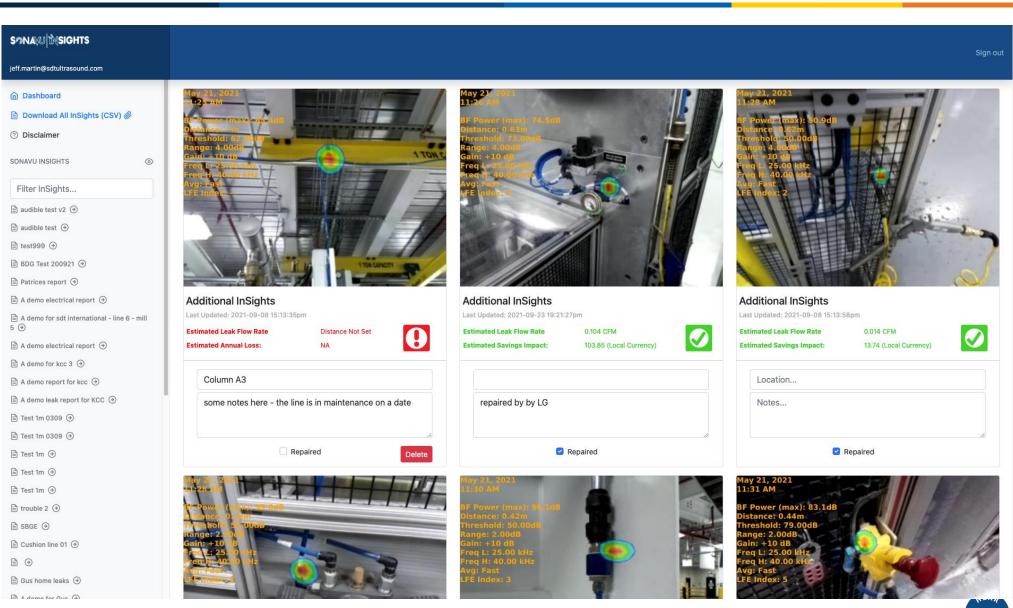






## SonaVu InSights™







## **Electrical Asset Reliability**







## **Electrical Asset Reliability**



Partial Discharge คือ ประจุไฟฟ้าทำลาย
ความเป็นฉนวน เกิดขึ้นทั้งในเนื้อฉนวนและนอก
เนื้อฉนวน โดย Partial Discharge ที่เกิดขึ้นในเนื้อ
ฉนวน เป็นผลมาจากการที่ประจุไหลผ่านช่องว่าง
เล็ก ๆ ในเนื้อฉนวนและสร้างความเสียหาย โดยที่
ช่องว่างเหล่านี้จะทนแรงคันไฟฟ้าได้น้อยกว่า
ฉนวนที่อยู่รอบตัวมัน ความเสียหายจะยืดตัว
ออกไปจนในที่สุดเมื่อมันยาวพอก็จะเกิดการ
Breakdown จาก High Voltage ลงสู่ ground











## **Electrical Asset Reliability**



1. Corona



2. Tracking



3. Arcing



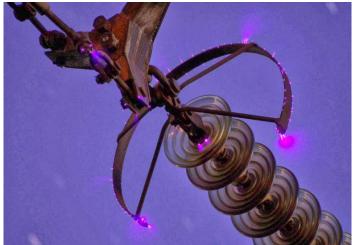




#### **CORONA**

ปรากฏการณ์โคโรน่า (Corona) เป็น Partial Discharge ประเภทหนึ่ง ที่เกิดถี่ขึ้นบริเวณแนวสายส่ง ไฟฟ้าแรงสูงช่วงนี้ เกิดจากสภาพอากาศที่ร้อน แห้งแล้ง และฝนทิ้งช่วงเป็นระยะเวลานาน ทำให้บริเวณผิว ลูกถ้วยสกปรก สภาพความเป็นฉนวนลดลง เกิดความเครียดของไฟฟ้าสูง เป็นผลให้อากาศบริเวณโดยรอบ เกิดการแตกตัวออกมาในรูปของเสียงและแสง ปรากฏการณ์โคโรน่าที่เกิดขึ้นเป็นปรากฏการณ์ปกติที่เกิดขึ้น ในการส่งจ่ายระบบไฟฟ้าแรงสูง ไม่เป็นอันตรายต่อผู้อาศัยใกล้แนวสายส่งไฟฟ้าแต่อย่างใด เพียง ก่อให้เกิดความรำคาญจากเสียงและแสงที่เกิดขึ้นบ้างเท่านั้น





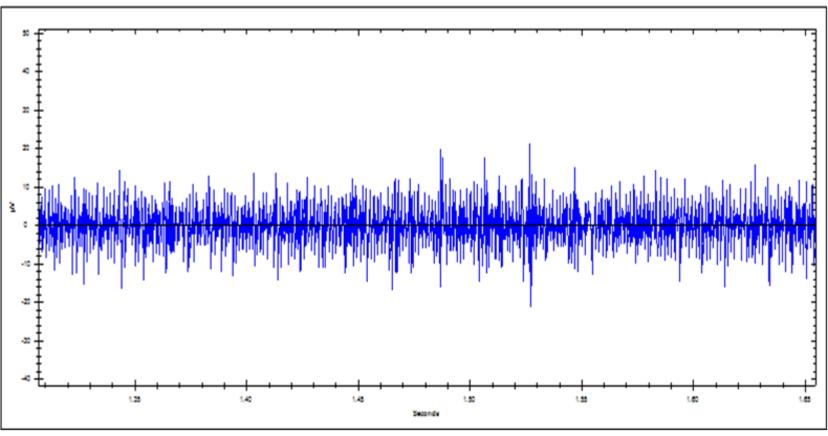






#### **CORONA**

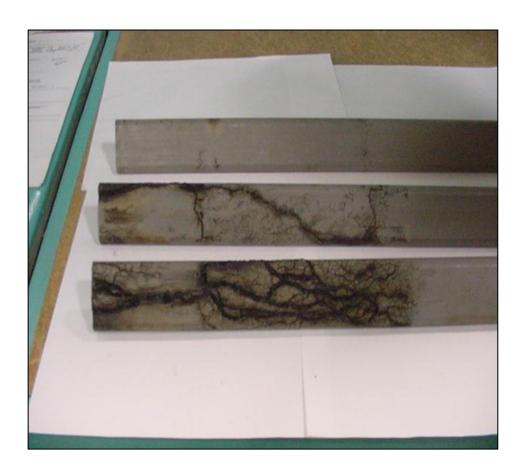


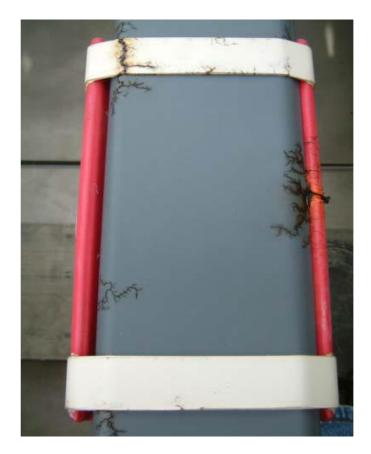






#### **TRACKING**

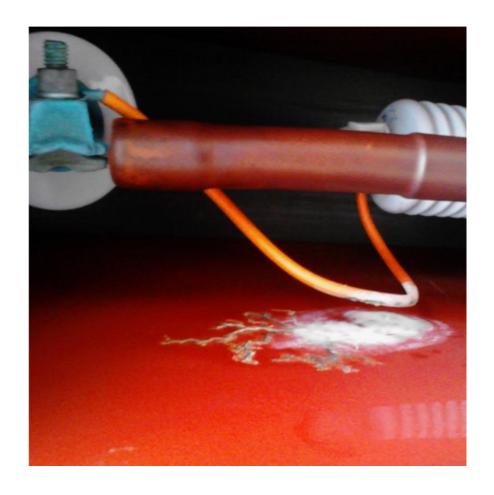








#### **TRACKING**

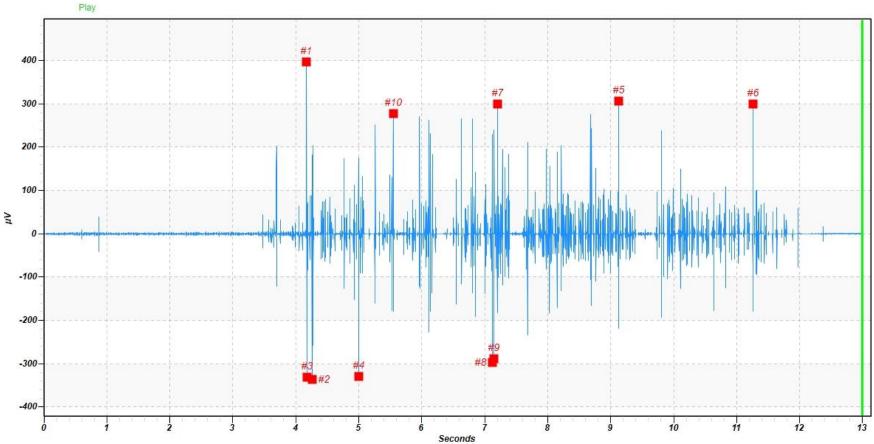






#### **TRACKING**



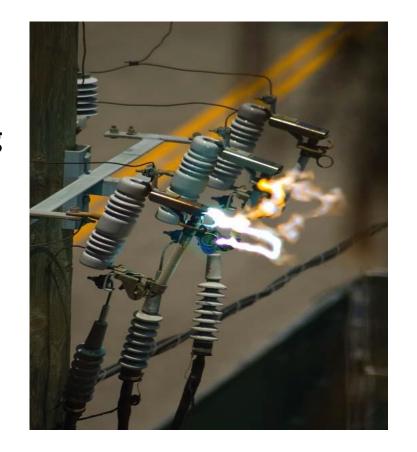






#### **ARCING**

- Arcing Discharge
- The easiest to distinguish
- Electrical breakdown of a gas producing an ongoing plasma discharge, resulting from electrical current flowing through nonconductive media such as air
- Occurs in both low voltage and high voltage systems







## **ARCING**

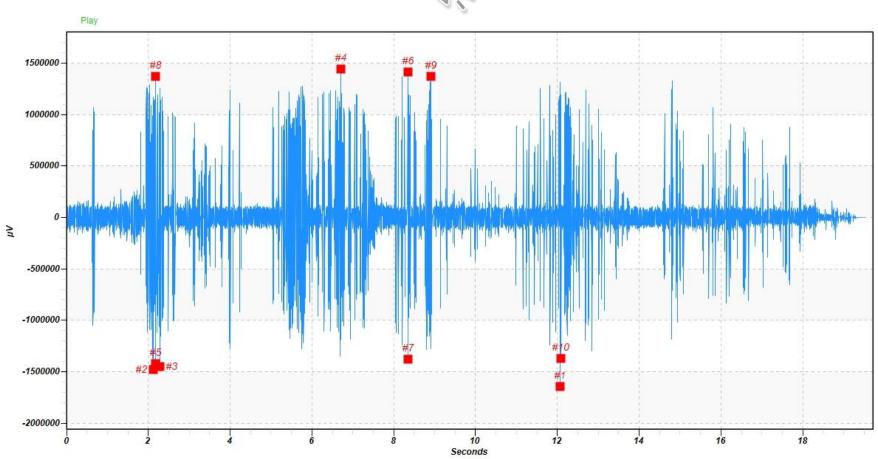






#### **ARCING**









# **Partial Discharge**

- Partial -> เป็นบางส่วน
- Discharge ปลดปล่อย

# PARTIAL DISCHARGE การปลดปล่อยบางส่วน!!!





## **Partial Discharge**

- "การคายประจุไฟฟ้า (Discharge) หรือเกิดประกายไฟ (Spark) เป็นสะพานเชื่อมต่อกัน ในบางส่วนของฉนวนที่อยู่ ระหว่างตัวนำ 2 ขั้ว แต่ไม่เชื่อมถึงกันทั้งหมด เกิดขึ้นได้ใน โพรงอากาศ ของฉนวนแข็ง, ในฟองอากาศของฉนวนเหลว, ในสารแขวนลอยที่ฝัง ตัวอยู่ ในเนื้อฉนวน อันเนื่องมาจากขบวนการผลิต หรือ ในอากาศรอบ ขั้วไฟฟ้า "
- "ประจุไฟฟ้าทำลายความเป็นฉนวน เกิดขึ้นทั้งในเนื้อฉนวนและนอกเนื้อฉนวน โดย
  Partial Discharge ที่เกิดขึ้นในเนื้อฉนวน เป็นผลมาจากการที่ประจุไหลผ่านช่องว่างเล็ก ๆ
  ในเนื้อฉนวนและสร้างความเสียหาย โดยที่ช่องว่างเหล่านี้จะทนแรงคันไฟฟ้าได้น้อยกว่า
  ฉนวนที่อยู่รอบตัวมัน ความเสียหายจะยืดตัวออกไปจนในที่สุดเมื่อมันยาวพอก็จะเกิดการ
  Breakdown จาก high Voltage ลงสู่ ground"





# Partial Discharge เกิดขึ้นได้อย่างไร ?

- จากการผลิต ฉนวนไฟฟ้าชนิดวัสดุแข็ง ถูกออกแบบให้กระจายความ เค้นทางไฟฟ้าอย่างสม่ำเสมอระหว่างตัวนำ แต่การผลิตจำนวนมากอาจมี บางชิ้นเกิดความบกพร่องที่ทำให้เกิดโพรงหรือช่องว่างเล็ก ๆ ในเนื้อของ วัสดุ
- วางคิดตั้ง เมื่อมีการประกอบหรือติดตั้งอุปกรณ์ ใฟฟ้าในพื้นที่ทำงาน อาจผิดพลาดทำความเสียหายแก่ฉนวน ทำให้ความเป็นฉนวนลดลง หรือ มีความเค้นทาง ใฟฟ้าที่ฉนวนเพิ่มขึ้น





# Partial Discharge เกิดขึ้นได้อย่างไร ?

- อายุการใช้งานและการเลื่อมสภาพ โดยทั่วไปวัสคุณนวนไฟฟ้าจะ เสื่อมสภาพตามกาลเวลา พันธะทางเคมีภายในถูกทำลาย ขบวนการนี้จะ ทำให้ฉนวนอ่อนแอลง มีความทนทานต่อความเค้นทางไฟฟ้าลดลง แม้ ในสภาพเงื่อนไขการทำงานปกติ
- ได้รับความเค้นสูงเกินไป การลัดวงจร หรือโดนฟ้าผ่า เป็นการเพิ่ม ความเค้นให้ฉนวนจากกระแสหรือแรงดันเกิน ถึงแม้จะเกิดในช่วงเวลา สั้น ๆ แต่ความเค้นทางไฟฟ้าหรือความร้อนจากกระแสเกินที่เกิดขึ้น ก็ สามารถทำความเสียหายถาวรแก่ฉนวนได้





# Partial Discharge เกิดขึ้นได้อย่างไร ?

เลียหายขณะทำงาน - อุปกรณ์ใฟฟ้า ทั้งหลายอาจเกิดความเสียหายทาง กายภาพในขณะใช้งานได้จากปัจจัย ภายนอก





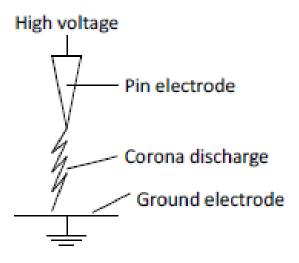
- Corona Partial Discharge
- Surface Partial Discharge
- Floating Partial Discharge
  - 1. Internal (Void) Discharge
  - 2. Discharge by Electrical (material wears)
  - 3. Tracking (Baby Arcing)
  - 4. Arcing

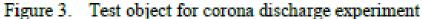


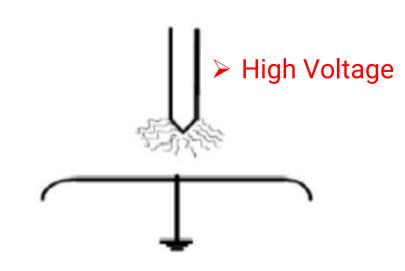




# Corona Partial Discharge







#### Corona Partial Discharge

Figure 3 shows the test object that has been used in the measurement of corona discharges. The setup consists of a sharp end electrode, which was applied with a 50 Hz sinusoidal voltage and a grounded plane.





# Surface Partial Discharge

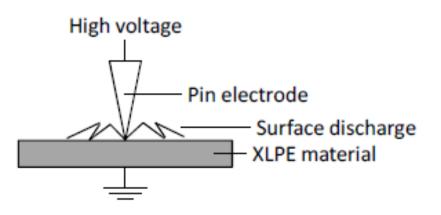
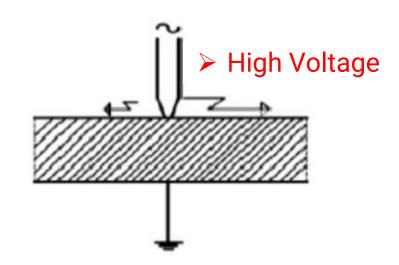


Figure 2. Test object for surface discharge experiment



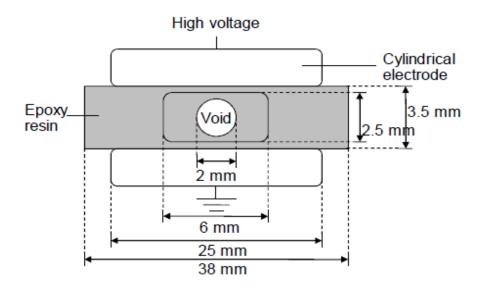
#### Surface Partial Discharge

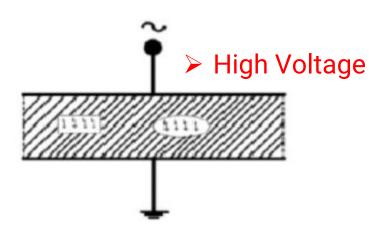
The test object that has been in the measurement of surface discharges is shown in Figure 2. A sharp pin electrode was placed on the surface of XLPE material and was applied with a 50 Hz sinusoidal applied voltage. The bottom surface of the material was always grounded.





# Floating Partial Discharge Internal / Void Discharge

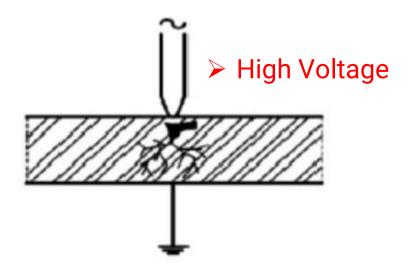








# Floating Partial Discharge Discharge by Electrical (material wears)



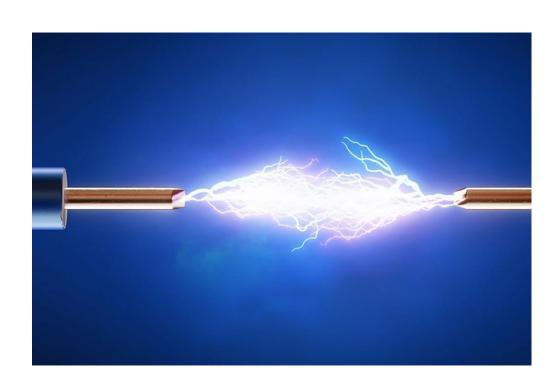
Floating Partial Discharge

The test object that has been in the measurement of floating discharges is shown. This type of internal discharge occurs within cavities of electrical insulation and increases as the material wears





# Occurs in both Low Voltage and High Voltage systems









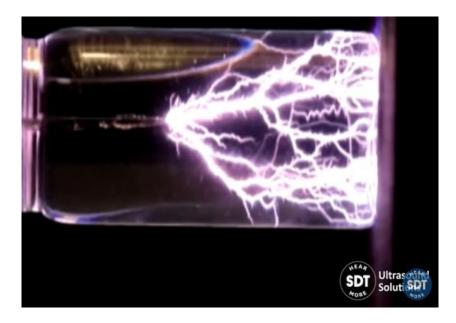
# Occurs in both Low Voltage and High Voltage systems







Arc Flash - ลักษณะทางกายภาพที่เรามองเห็นการ Flow ของ electron จากการ discharge เข้าหากันระหว่างขั้ว 2 ขั้ว ลำแสงสีฟ้าจากการ Arc นี้ มันคือการที่ electron วิ่งผ่านอากาศ แล้วไปชนกับ โมเลกุลก๊าซในอากาศ ทำให้ โมเลกุลเกิดการแตกตัว เป็น plasma นั่นก็คือลำแสงสีฟ้า







- Short Circuit การลัดวงจรอันนี้ก็เข้าใจได้ง่าย คือการที่ขั้ว 2 ขั้วมา แตะกัน โดยตรง
- Spark การเกิดประกายไฟ กระเด็นออกมาจากการ short circuit หรือ
  หากการ Arc นั้นมีความร้อนสูงมากก็จะเกิดการ spark จากการละลายของ
  โลหะได้เช่นกัน
- F Breakdown ภาวะสิ้นสุดของการต้านทานของฉนวน การที่ไฟฟ้า สามารถ discharge ข้ามฉนวนมายังอีกขั้วหนึ่ง หรือ ลงพื้นดิน หรือ กระจายไปสู่อากาศก็ได้
- Discharge ลักษณะของการ Flowของ Electron จากการถึงจุด
  breakdown ของไฟฟ้าระหว่างขั้ว 2 ขั้ว และ electron ก็จะเริ่ม discharge
  ผ่านอากาศระหว่างขั้วทั้งสองได้



## **Applications**









## **Applications**









### Insulator สายส่ง 115 kV









### **ISULATOR**

























### Insulator สายส่ง 115 kV

























## CT surface contact being loose & dirty SONA









### 33KV PANEL (Medium Voltage)







### **Applications**



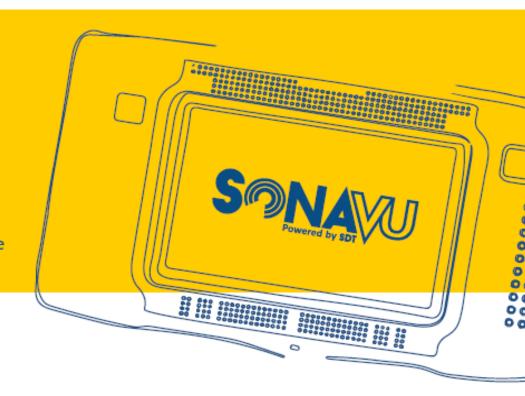
## PRPD Phase Resolved Partial Discharge

#### What is PRPD?

PRPD Is an algorithm for partial discharge analysis. It is widely used method in the filed of electrical analysis

#### How Do We Identify PRPD?

Airborne ultrasonic signals (frequency range 25 - 40 khz) present a pattern of PD reflecting 360 degrees of an AC cycle







#### **Analyzing PRPD**



Split data into 50 or 60 Hz cycles Perform signal processing

4
Accumulate
data by a set
# of cycles

Analyze the PRPD pattern

#### Types of PRPD & Patterns



#### Corona Partial Discharge

Electrical discharge caused by the ionization of fluid such as air surrounding a conductor carrying a high voltage

Present at high 90°



#### Surface Partial Discharge

Electrical discharge caused by the ionization of fluid such as air surrounding a conductor carrying a high voltage

Present at high 90° and 270°

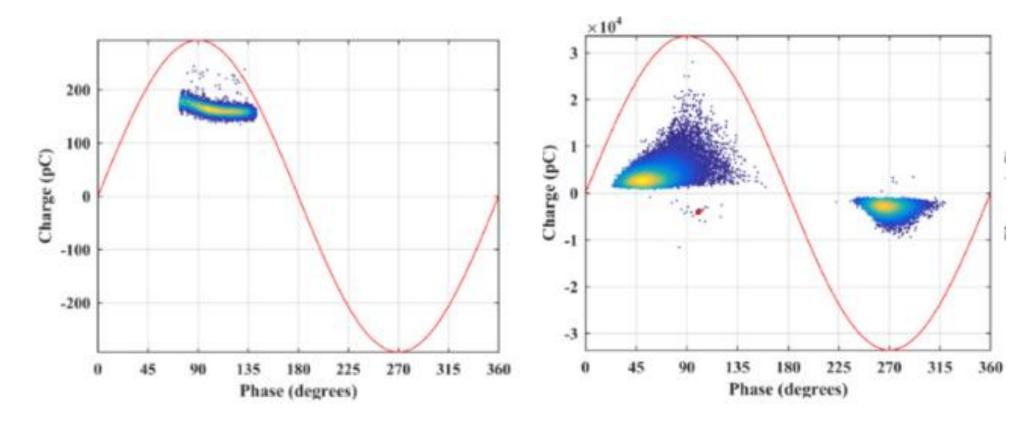


#### Floating Partial Discharge

A.K.A. "floating electrode" - This type of internal discharge occurs within cavities of electrical insulation and increases as the material wears





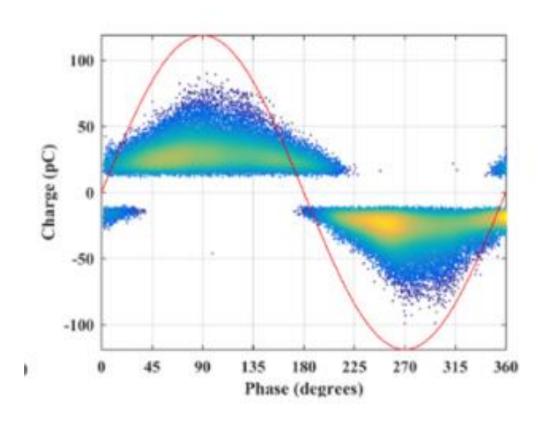


Corona discharge PRPD pattern

Surface discharge PRPD pattern







Floating discharge PRPD pattern





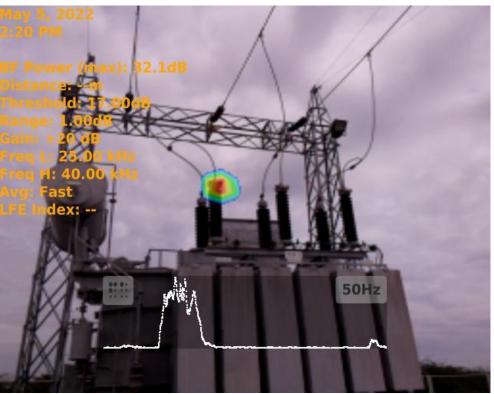


































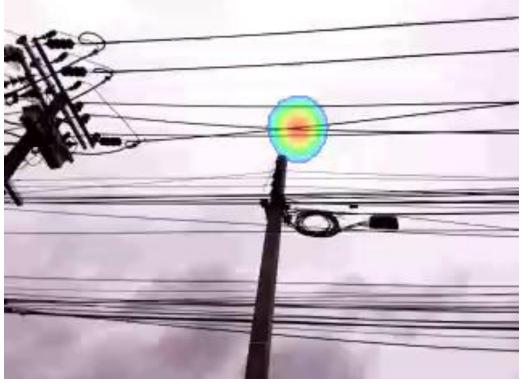




# PRPD MEA บางใหญ่









### PRPD นิคมบางปู







**Audible sound** 

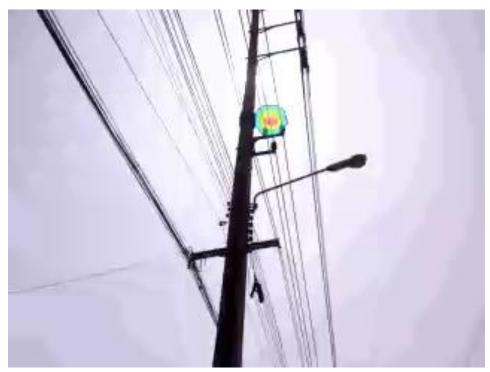
**Ultrasound** 



### PRPD นิคมบางปู







**Audible sound** 

**Ultrasound** 



## PRPD PEA S1 เพชรบุรี



#### Types of PRPD & Patterns



#### Corona Partial Discharge

Electrical discharge caused by the ionization of fluid such as air surrounding a conductor carrying a high voltage

Present at high 90°



#### **Surface Partial Discharge**

Electrical discharge caused by the ionization of fluid such as air surrounding a conductor carrying a high voltage

Present at high 90° and 270°



#### Floating Partial Discharge

A.K.A. "floating electrode" - This type of internal discharge occurs within cavities of electrical insulation and increases as the material wears





### PRPD PEA S1 เพชรบุรี



#### Types of PRPD & Patterns



#### Corona Partial Discharge

Electrical discharge caused by the ionization of fluid such as air surrounding a conductor carrying a high voltage

Present at high 90°



#### **Surface Partial Discharge**

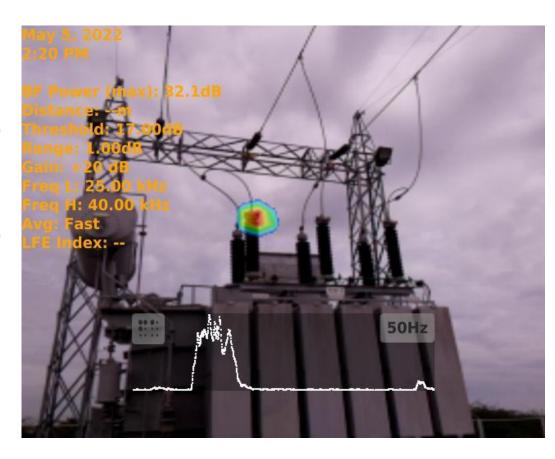
Electrical discharge caused by the ionization of fluid such as air surrounding a conductor carrying a high voltage

Present at high 90° and 270°



#### Floating Partial Discharge

A.K.A. "floating electrode" - This type of internal discharge occurs within cavities of electrical insulation and increases as the material wears





## PRPD PEA C1 อยุธยา



#### Types of PRPD & Patterns



#### Corona Partial Discharge

Electrical discharge caused by the ionization of fluid such as air surrounding a conductor carrying a high voltage

Present at high 90°



#### **Surface Partial Discharge**

Electrical discharge caused by the ionization of fluid such as air surrounding a conductor carrying a high voltage

Present at high 90° and 270°



#### Floating Partial Discharge

A.K.A. "floating electrode" - This type of internal discharge occurs within cavities of electrical insulation and increases as the material wears





### PRPD PEA NE1 อุดรธานี



#### Types of PRPD & Patterns



#### Corona Partial Discharge

Electrical discharge caused by the ionization of fluid such as air surrounding a conductor carrying a high voltage

Present at high 90°



#### **Surface Partial Discharge**

Electrical discharge caused by the ionization of fluid such as air surrounding a conductor carrying a high voltage

Present at high 90° and 270°



#### Floating Partial Discharge

A.K.A. "floating electrode" - This type of internal discharge occurs within cavities of electrical insulation and increases as the material wears





# PRPD PEA S2 นครศรีธรรมราช



## Types of PRPD & Patterns



### Corona Partial Discharge

Electrical discharge caused by the ionization of fluid such as air surrounding a conductor carrying a high voltage

Present at high 90°



## **Surface Partial Discharge**

Electrical discharge caused by the ionization of fluid such as air surrounding a conductor carrying a high voltage

Present at high 90° and 270°



### Floating Partial Discharge

A.K.A. "floating electrode" - This type of internal discharge occurs within cavities of electrical insulation and increases as the material wears





# PRPD PEA S2 นครศรีธรรมราช



## Types of PRPD & Patterns



## Corona Partial Discharge

Electrical discharge caused by the ionization of fluid such as air surrounding a conductor carrying a high voltage

Present at high 90°



## **Surface Partial Discharge**

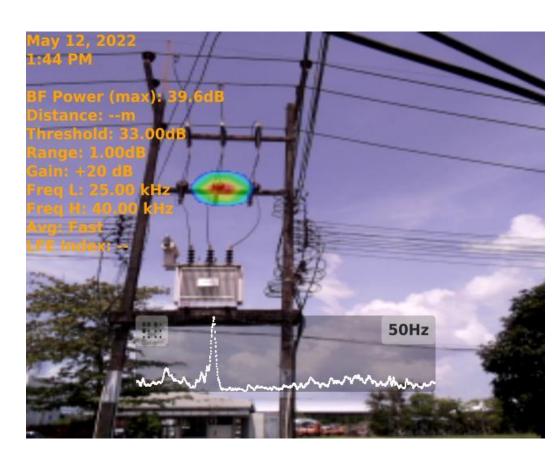
Electrical discharge caused by the ionization of fluid such as air surrounding a conductor carrying a high voltage

Present at high 90° and 270°



## Floating Partial Discharge

A.K.A. "floating electrode" - This type of internal discharge occurs within cavities of electrical insulation and increases as the material wears





# PRPD PEA NE3 นครราชศรีมา



## Types of PRPD & Patterns



### Corona Partial Discharge

Electrical discharge caused by the ionization of fluid such as air surrounding a conductor carrying a high voltage

Present at high 90°



## **Surface Partial Discharge**

Electrical discharge caused by the ionization of fluid such as air surrounding a conductor carrying a high voltage

Present at high 90° and 270°



## Floating Partial Discharge

A.K.A. "floating electrode" - This type of internal discharge occurs within cavities of electrical insulation and increases as the material wears





# PRPD PEA NE3 นครราชศรีมา



## Types of PRPD & Patterns



### Corona Partial Discharge

Electrical discharge caused by the ionization of fluid such as air surrounding a conductor carrying a high voltage

Present at high 90°



### **Surface Partial Discharge**

Electrical discharge caused by the ionization of fluid such as air surrounding a conductor carrying a high voltage

Present at high 90° and 270°



## Floating Partial Discharge

A.K.A. "floating electrode" - This type of internal discharge occurs within cavities of electrical insulation and increases as the material wears





# PRPD MEA บางใหญ่



## Types of PRPD & Patterns



### Corona Partial Discharge

Electrical discharge caused by the ionization of fluid such as air surrounding a conductor carrying a high voltage

Present at high 90°



### **Surface Partial Discharge**

Electrical discharge caused by the ionization of fluid such as air surrounding a conductor carrying a high voltage

Present at high 90° and 270°



## Floating Partial Discharge

A.K.A. "floating electrode" - This type of internal discharge occurs within cavities of electrical insulation and increases as the material wears





# PRPD นิคมบางปู



## Types of PRPD & Patterns



## Corona Partial Discharge

Electrical discharge caused by the ionization of fluid such as air surrounding a conductor carrying a high voltage

Present at high 90°



## **Surface Partial Discharge**

Electrical discharge caused by the ionization of fluid such as air surrounding a conductor carrying a high voltage

Present at high 90° and 270°



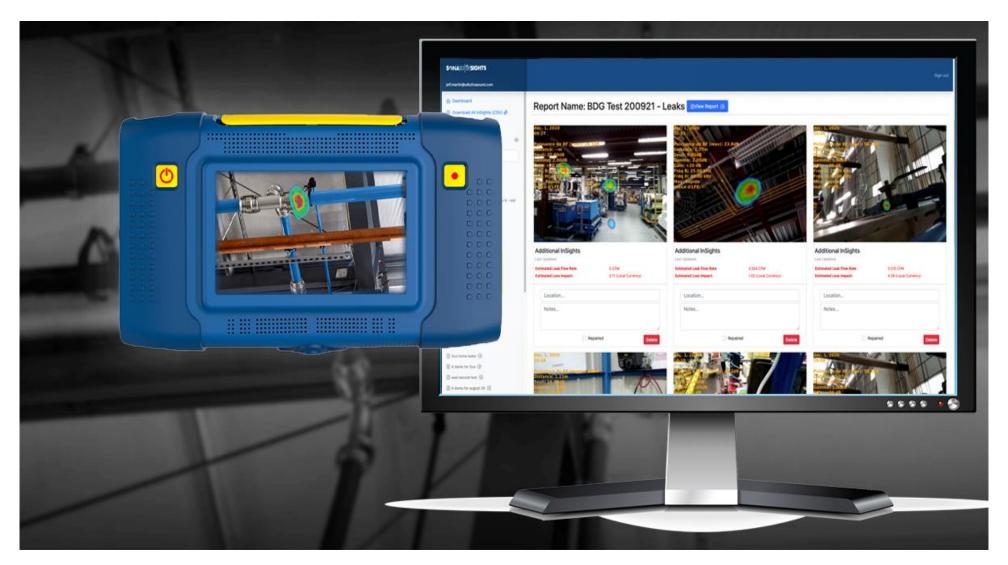
## Floating Partial Discharge

A.K.A. "floating electrode" - This type of internal discharge occurs within cavities of electrical insulation and increases as the material wears













# **Dashboard Management**

SonaVu InSights™ is a browser-based app for monitoring the condition of compressed air systems and electrical assets, documenting findings, and prioritizing maintenance and repairs.

SonaVu™ is a multi-frequency acoustic imaging camera that blends visual and auditory senses to bring compressed air waste and failing or faulty electrical equipment into focus. Images and videos of compressed air leaks and electrical faults can be recorded using the SonaVu™ Acoustic Imaging Camera then uploaded to a SonaVu InSights™ Report Library very quickly.





# Managing your Electrical Assets using SonaVu InSights™

Simply scanning your electrical assets with a SonaVu™ Acoustic Imaging Camera will reveal any defects and deterioration on the insulation that is present. To complete a survey, record findings, then upload them to the Report Library on SonaVu InSights™. Here they can be securely stored.

Electrical defects detected with the SonaVu<sup>™</sup> can be organized based on notes, location, reporting technician, part number/equipment, date and time, and production process powered. From here they can be further prioritized and scheduled for repair based on the maintenance planners' parameters.

# Features for Managing Electrical Assets with SonaVu InSights™

- Upload and store unlimited survey data, images, and videos with lightning-fast speeds.
- Organize findings based on different parameters chosen by the technicians, managers, or planners.
- Determine types of Partial Discharge using Phase Resolved Partial Discharge (PRPD).
- Continuously integrate team discussion into a single living report.





SONAYU NSIGHTS

jeff.martin@sdtultrasound.com

n Dashboard

Download All InSights (CSV) @

② Disclaimer

SONAVU INSIGHTS

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Filter InSights...

audible test v2 ③

audible test 3

🖹 test999 ⊙

5 ③

BDG Test 200921 
 →

Patrices report ③

A demo electrical report

A demo for sdt international - line 6 - mill

A demo electrical report

A demo leak report for KCC

☐ Test 1m 0309 ④

를 Test 1m 0309 →

☐ Test 1m ④

E Test 1m →

☐ Test 1m ④

trouble 2 (9)

B SBGE →

Cushion line 01 (4)



#### **DEMO Electrical Test**

InSights Created: 2021-08-27 Last Updated:

Inspected By: Jeffrey Martin Loss Impact: NA (Local Currency) Savings Impact: NA (Local Currency)

View Report

View/Edit Individual Faults



#### An Electrical Demo

InSights Created: 2021-08-26 Last Updated:

Inspected By: Jeffrey Martin Loss Impact: NA (Local Currency) Savings Impact: NA (Local Currency)

View Report

View/Edit Individual Faults



### Plant 21 - Line 6 - South East Corner - Column 30-42 - Valve 21

InSights Created: 2021-08-26 Last Updated:

Inspected By: Jeffrey Martin

Loss Impact: 1843.82 (Local Currency) Savings Impact: 87.15 (Local Currency)

View Report

View/Edit Individual Leaks



#### TEST

InSights Created: 2021-08-26 Last Updated:

Inspected By:

Loss Impact: 58046.54 (Local Currency)
Savings Impact: 0.00 (Local Currency)

View Report

View/Edit Individual Leaks



#### **TEST**

InSights Created: 2021-08-26 Last Updated:

Inspected By: Gilles Lanthier



### Patterson Example

InSights Created: 2021-08-24 Last Updated:

Inspected By: Robert Dent



#### lpex

InSights Created: 2021-08-24 Last Updated:

Inspected By:



#### test rob

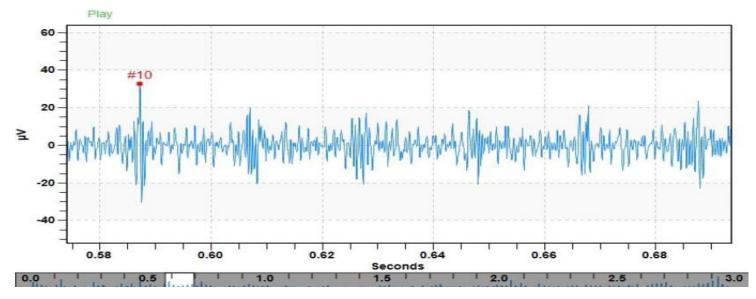
InSights Created: 2021-08-24 Last Updated:

Inspected By:

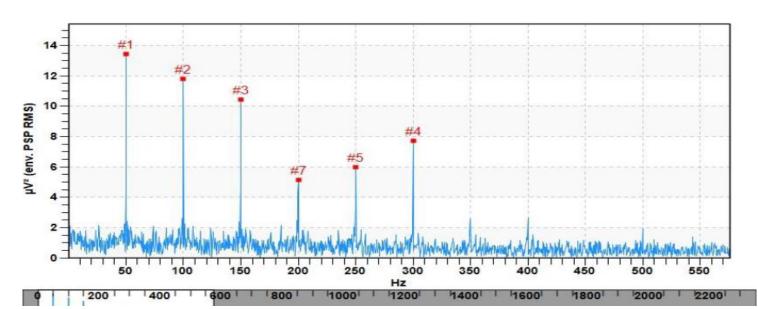


# **TWF and Spectral FFT Analysis**











# **Features**



# **NEW Hardware**



Ultrasonic Sensor Array 112 Digital MEMS Sensors

- 112 Digital MEMS Microphone
- 5-inch Touch Screen HD Full Color
- Distance Range 0.3 to 150 m (New)
- Frame Rate Speed 25 FPS (800 x 480)
- Microphone Sensitivity -41 dBFS
- Sample Rate 96,000 Sample per Second
- Including Distance Rage Sensor
- Adjustable Lighting
- 53 GB Build-in Memory card



# **Features**



# **NEW Hardware**



Ultrasonic Sensor Array 112 Digital MEMS Sensors

- Rechargeable Battery
- 4 Hours operation time
- Headphone Bluetooth
- External Battery Pack 4 Hours with
   Charger & USB-C Cable



# **Features**



# **Firmware**



- Real-Time Visualization of Sound
- Desired Frequency Range Filtering
- Threshold (0 to 120 dB)
- Image Range
- Gain
- Image Average Function (Fast & Slow)
- Video , US sound and Image Storage
- Improved Accuracy according to the Distance



# **Export Data**







- Image Storage (Up to 1,000,000 data)
- Video Storage with US Sound (7 days for continuous video)
- LEAKReporter Cost Web Software (iOS & Android)
- PRPD Partial Discharge detection and analysis
- SonaVu InSights™ Dashboard
   Management and Reporting generation
- SonaVu to UAS3 Conversion Spectral FFT
   & Waveform Data (NEW 2023)



# **PRPD** Phase Resolved Partial Discharge



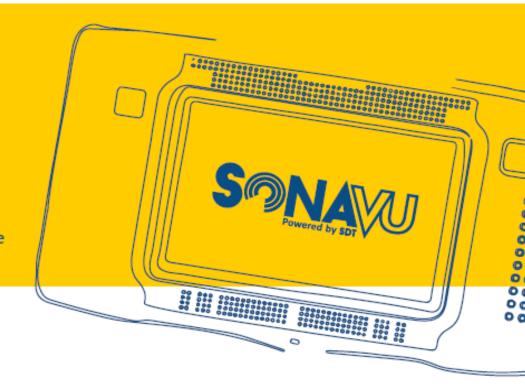
# PRPD Phase Resolved Partial Discharge

## What is PRPD?

PRPD Is an algorithm for partial discharge analysis. It is widely used method in the filed of electrical analysis

## How Do We Identify PRPD?

Airborne ultrasonic signals (frequency range 25 - 40 khz) present a pattern of PD reflecting 360 degrees of an AC cycle





# **PRPD** Phase Resolved Partial Discharge



## **Analyzing PRPD**



Measure of ultrasonic signals

# 2

Split data into 50 or 60 Hz cycles

# 3

Perform signal processing



Accumulate data by a set # of cycles



Analyze the PRPD pattern

## Types of PRPD & Patterns



## Corona Partial Discharge

Electrical discharge caused by the ionization of fluid such as air surrounding a conductor carrying a high voltage

Present at high 90°



## **Surface Partial Discharge**

Electrical discharge caused by the ionization of fluid such as air surrounding a conductor carrying a high voltage

Present at high 90° and 270°



## Floating Partial Discharge

A.K.A. "floating electrode" - This type of internal discharge occurs within cavities of electrical insulation and increases as the material wears





# **PRPD** Phase Resolved Partial Discharge



## **Analyzing PRPD**



Measure of ultrasonic signals 2

Split data into 50 or 60 Hz cycles 3

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Accumulate data by a set # of cycles



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Present at high 90°



## Surface Partial Discharge

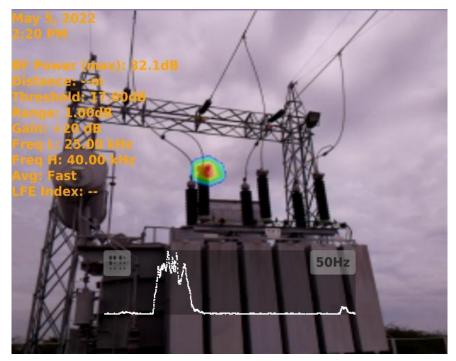
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SONAVU INSIGHTS

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audible test v2 ③

audible test 3

🖹 test999 ⊙

5 ③

BDG Test 200921 
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Patrices report ③

A demo electrical report

A demo for sdt international - line 6 - mill

A demo electrical report

A demo leak report for KCC

☐ Test 1m 0309 ④

를 Test 1m 0309 →

☐ Test 1m ④

E Test 1m →

☐ Test 1m ④

trouble 2 (9)

B SBGE →

Cushion line 01 (4)



#### **DEMO Electrical Test**

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#### An Electrical Demo

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View/Edit Individual Leaks



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View/Edit Individual Leaks



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#### lpex

InSights Created: 2021-08-24 Last Updated:

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#### test rob

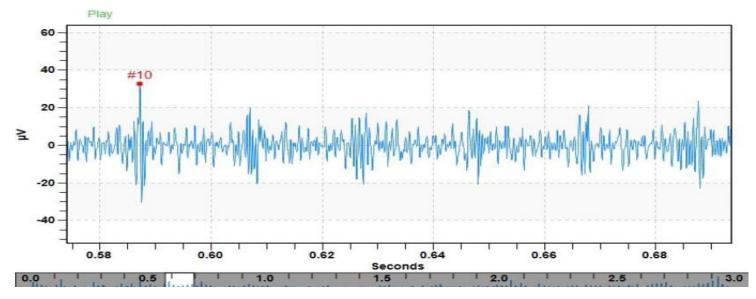
InSights Created: 2021-08-24 Last Updated:

Inspected By:

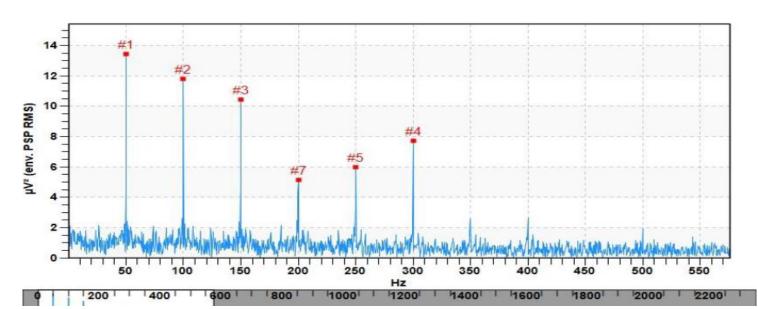


# **TWF and Spectral FFT Analysis**











# **SDT SonaVu<sup>™</sup> Set**



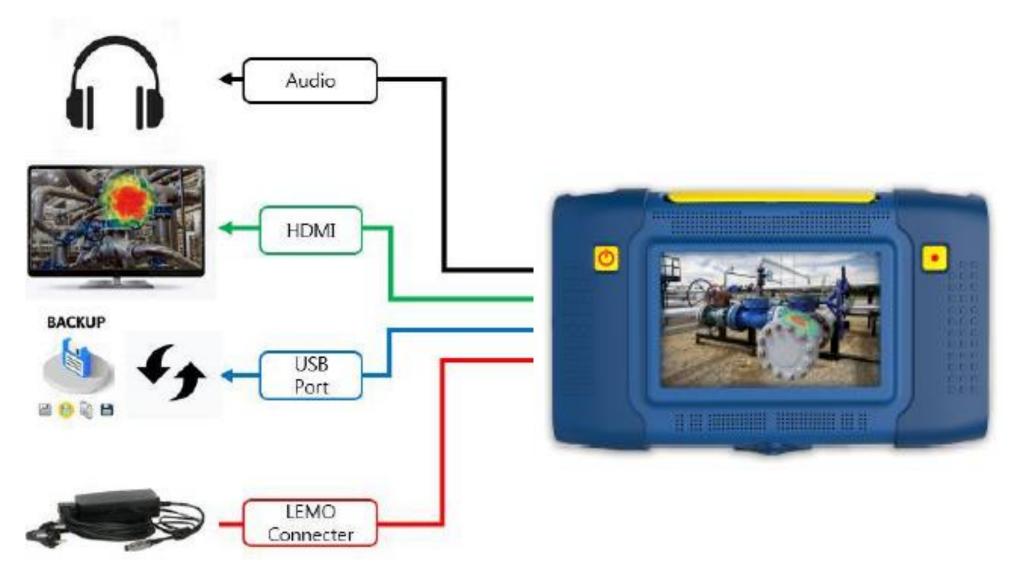


Article Code	Description
FS.SVU.STN.001	SDT SonaVu™ Base Kit
FU.SVU.001-01	SonaVu™ Acoustic Imaging Camera w/ Hand Strap and Rubber Grip
FU.SVU.PWR.001	SonaVu™ Power Supply w/ Adapters
FU.SVU.CLN.001	SonaVu™ Cleaning Kit
FU.SVU.EXPC.001	SonaVu™ External Battery Cable
FU.SVU.EXBP.001	SonaVu™ External Battery Pack w/ Charger & USB-C Cable
FU.SVU.ADT.001	SonaVu™ Universal Power Adapter (Only Outside North America)
FU.CA930.CBOX.002-01	SDT930 Custom Carrying Case
FUHDPH-8	Headphones, Overhead, Bluetooth
	FS.SVU.STN.001  FU.SVU.001-01  FU.SVU.PWR.001  FU.SVU.CLN.001  FU.SVU.EXPC.001  FU.SVU.EXBP.001  FU.SVU.ADT.001  FU.CA930.CBOX.002-01





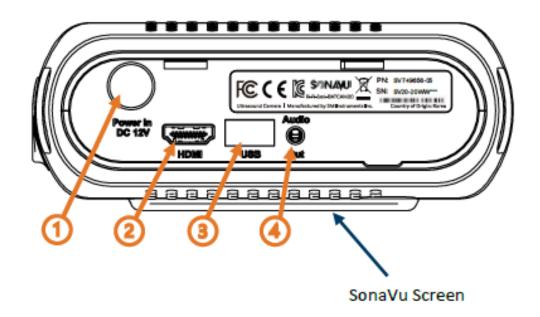








1	Power Port	LEMO Power Connector for DC power supply
2	Video Port	HDMI port for video output to external display
3	USB Port	USB 2.0 for transferring data and updating device firmware
4	Audio Jack	Standard 1/8" audio jack for headphones or external speaker







# **Connecting the Charger/Power Adaptor**

Connect the LEMO cable by aligning the red dot on the LEMO connector with the red dot on the power port on the side of the device.







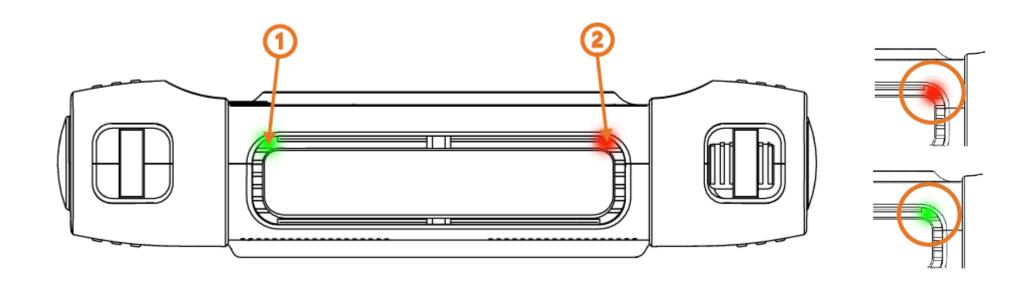






# **Status Indicator Lights**





# **Power Status Indicator (1)**

After powering ON the SonaVu<sup>™</sup>, a Green LED indicator will light on the top left corner of the casing.

# **Charging Status Indicator (2)**

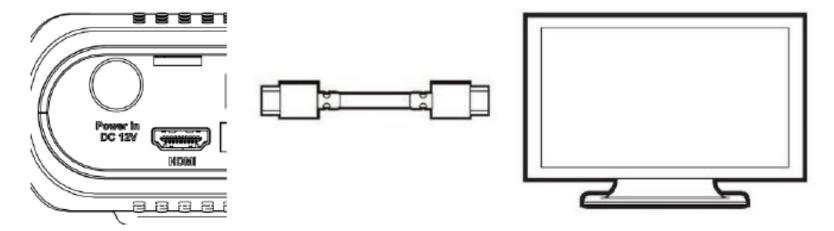
When the power adapter is connected the SonaVu<sup>™</sup> will automatically start charging the internal battery and a Red LED indicator will light on the top right corner.





# 1 HDMI Port

The SonaVu™ can be connected to an external monitor with an HDMI cable.

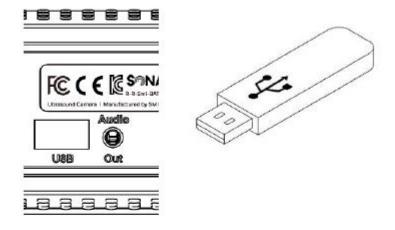






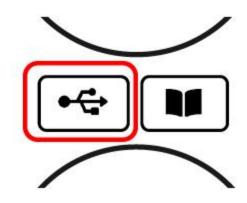
# 2 USB Port

Image and video files stored in SonaVu™ can be transferred to a USB drive (FAT 32 form USB port.



## To copy data\*:



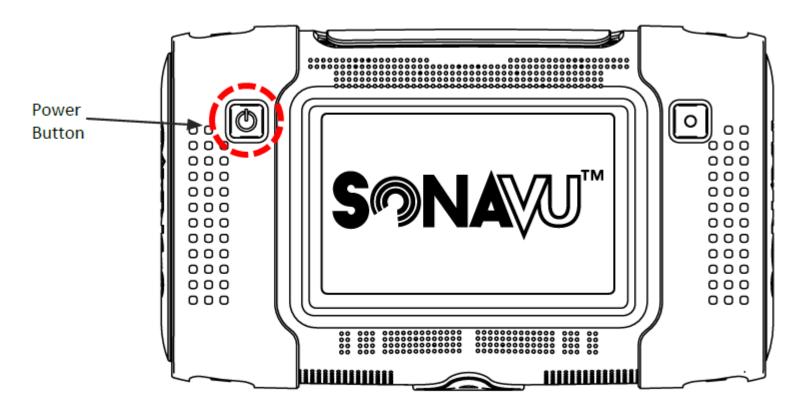




# **Using the Power Button**



Press the power button on the left side and hold for 2 seconds to power the SonaVu™ on. The green **LED** power status indicator on the top left side of the device will light.



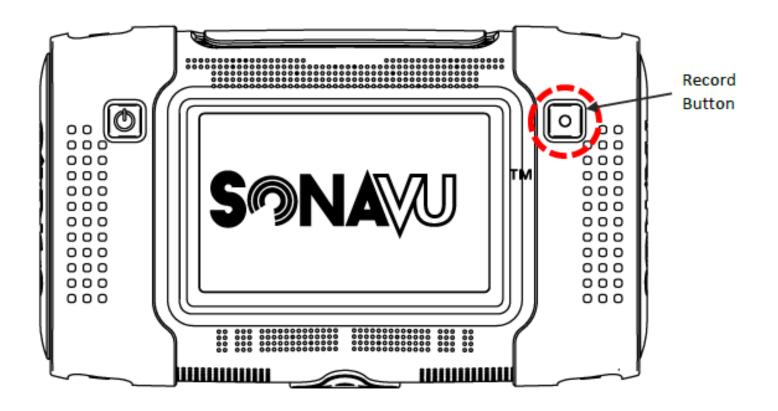
To turn off the power, press the power button again and hold for 2 seconds. The green LED power status indicator lamp will turn off.



# **Using the Record Button**



The Record button allows you to save the screen you are measuring as an image (JPG) or a video (AVI).





# **Using the Record Button**



## 1 Save Image

press of the Record button saves the you are measuring as an image (JPG The saved images can be viewed by the library icon on the right side of the screen.

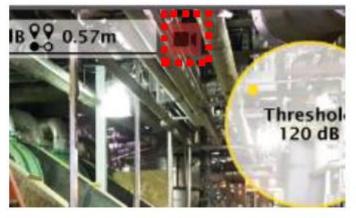


## 2 Save Video

hold the Record button for 2 seconds to recording video (AVI format). A flashing will appear at the top right of the screen indicate that you are recording. Press and record button for 2 seconds to stop (video is automatically saved). saved videos can be viewed by clicking library icon on the right side of the main



A short screen format). clicking main



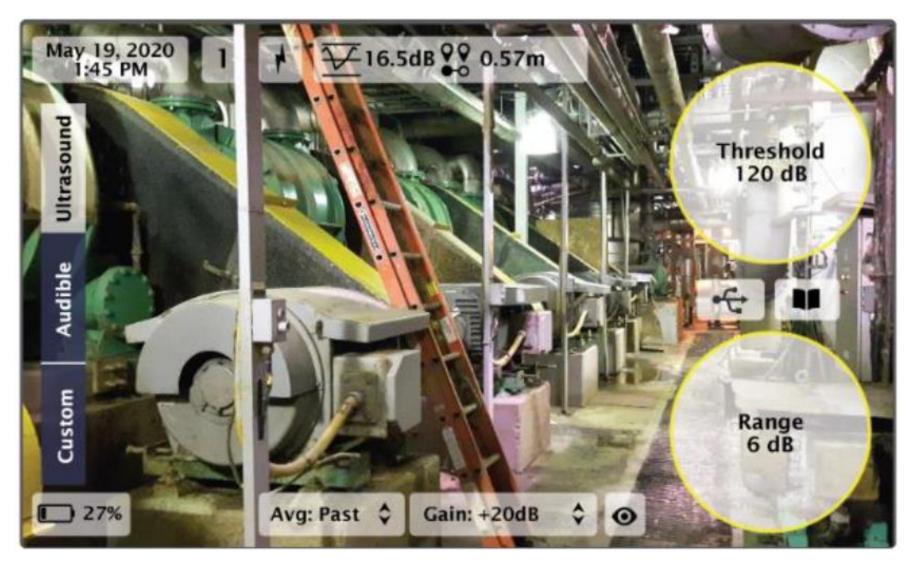
Press and start red icon to hold the recording The the screen.





# Main Screen (User Interface)

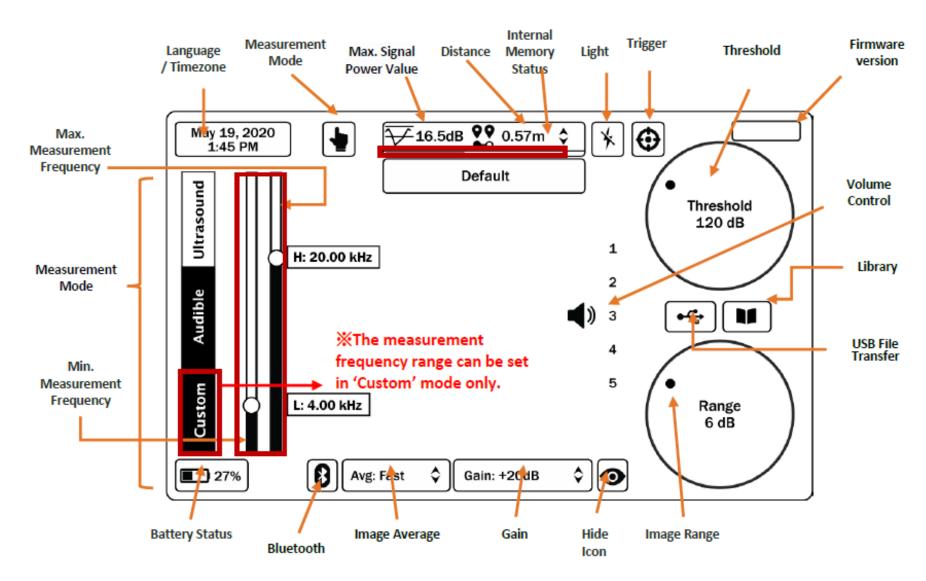






# Main Screen (User Interface)









lcon	Function	Description
May 19, 2020 1:45 PM	Language/Time zone Check and Setting	Displays the current date/time. To change the language or the Time Zone press and hold the icon:  May 19, 2020 1:45 PM  Touch the arrows in the red box to select the  Asia/Seoul  Apply  Discard  Ianguage/time zone you want *Languages: Korean, English, Chinese and French *Time zone: Support for all countries  Press 'Apply' to save the changes. Press 'Discard' to cancel the changes.





lcon	Function	Description
•	Detailed Measurement Mode	User can click this icon to change to the default mode, the leakage estimation mode, and the partial discharge estimation mode. Each mode is as follows.
ಕ್ರ	Leak Strength Index	Indicates the estimated strength of the Leak established in laboratory conditions:  1. Less than 200cc/m  2. Excess 200 Less than 400cc/m  3. Excess 400 ~ Less than 600cc/m  4. Excess 600 ~ Less than 800cc/m  5. More than 800cc/m
60Hz 50Hz	Partial Discharge (PD) Estimation	This icon (object) shows a partial discharge graph, dividing the measured ultrasonic signal by a constant period (50, 60Hz).  Tap the 50/60Hz button to toggle the period between 50 and 60 Hz.  May 28, 2021  Default  Threshold  St 103  Avg: Slaw C Galn: 420 dB C





lcon	Function	Description
•	Detailed Measurement Mode	User can click this icon to change to the default mode, the leakage estimation mode, and the partial discharge estimation mode. Each mode is as follows.
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<b>6</b> 0Hz 50Hz	Partial Discharge (PD) Estimation	This icon (object) shows a partial discharge graph, dividing the measured ultrasonic signal by a constant period (50, 60Hz).  Tap the 50/60Hz button to toggle the period between 50 and 60 Hz.
		May 28, 2021 413 FM  Default  Threshold 94 d8  Avg: Slaw   Gain: +20 dB   @





lcon	Function	Description
4	Light ON/OFF	Press the icon to toggle the light on or off on the front of the device.  Light ON Light OFF
<b>16.5dB</b>	Signal Indicator	Displays the current signal level being measured. Signal Power is the rainbow color scheme on the measurement screen, which indicates the amount of pressure being measured in the selected bandpass/mode
<b>99</b> 0.57m <b>♦</b>	Distance Setting	Set the distance between the measurement target and the ultrasonic camera.  Options:  Near Distance: Target is less than 5m  Far Distance: Target is more than 5m  Automatic Distance Setting: For more precise measurements. Target MUST be less than 3m  With the Auto option, the distance between the sound source and the ultrasonic camera displays in real time (up to 3 m).





lcon	Function	Description
16.5dB ♥♥ 0.57m ♦	Internal Memory Status Indicator	Displays the amount memory available on the SonaVu™
		The internal memory capacity of SonaVu™ is 53GB.
		The status bar has three sections:  Green: less than 98% used  Orange: more than 98% used  Red*: more than 99% used  *Saving video is not available in the Red zone
<b>•</b>	Trigger Settings	Touch this icon (object) to start recording the video itself if the maximum beam power value measured is greater than threshold value which user set. (Recording time: 10 minutes)





Icon Function Description	
This icon (object) shows the current folder lo You can also click and hold the icon (object) the and delete new folder, to select a folder.  Manage Labels  Default  Create  Default  Create  Timeshold  Timeshol	o create





Icon Function Description	
This icon (object) shows the current folder lo You can also click and hold the icon (object) the and delete new folder, to select a folder.  Manage Labels  Default  Create  Default  Create  Timeshold  Timeshol	o create





Icon Function Description	
This icon (object) shows the current folder lo You can also click and hold the icon (object) the and delete new folder, to select a folder.  Manage Labels  Default  Create  Default  Create  Timeshold  Timeshol	o create





Icon	Function	Description
	Transfer to USB - Measurement Files (Image/Video)	Copies all annotated images and videos to an attached USB drive:
•=		<ol> <li>Insert a USB drive in the USB port located on the left side of SonaVu™</li> </ol>
		<ol><li>Press the icon to start the copy process</li></ol>
		<ol><li>All measurement images and videos will transfer to the USB drive.</li></ol>
		Icon states:
		USB Memory Device is not connected
		Transfer in progress
		Transfer complete



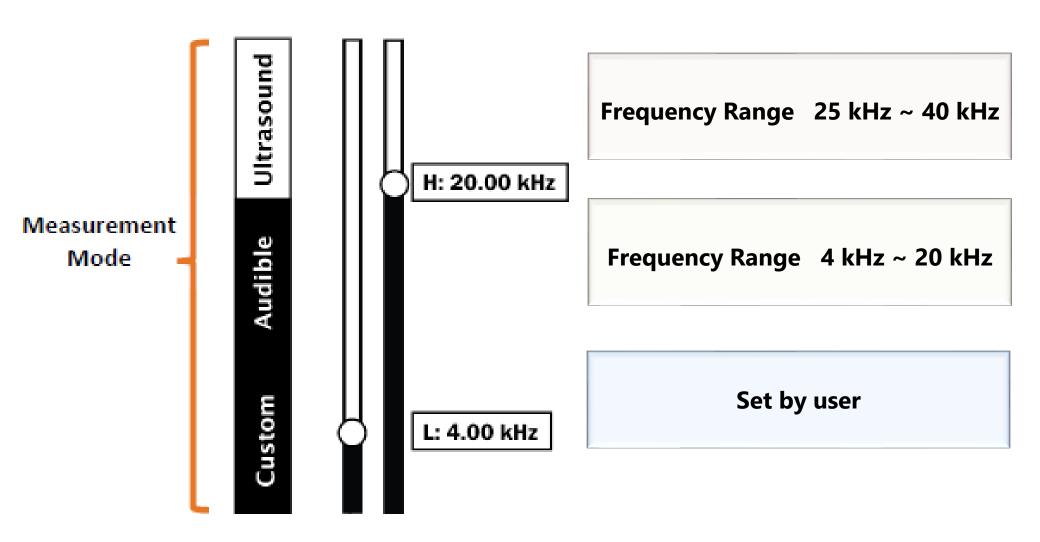


Icon	Function	Description
	(Check/Delete measurement file)	Press this icon to check or delete a measurement file (image/video) from the SonaVu™ internal memory.    Images   Videos     Quit     Delete All



#### **Sound Measurement**

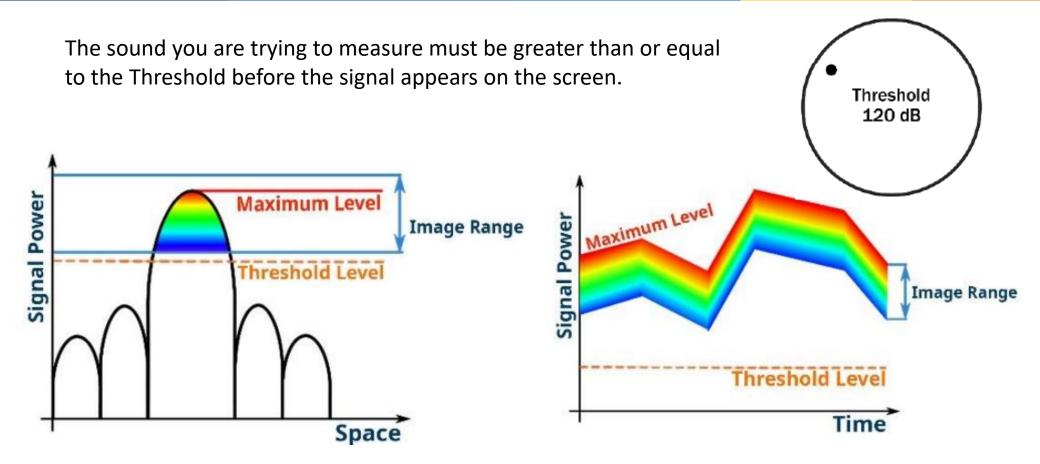






### **Threshold**





Threshold value can be set 0 to 120 dB depends on measurement environment. We recognize threshold value is an environment dB +5 or 10 dB.

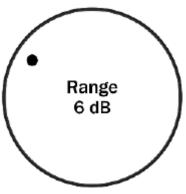
Remember to set the threshold until image combined in one point.

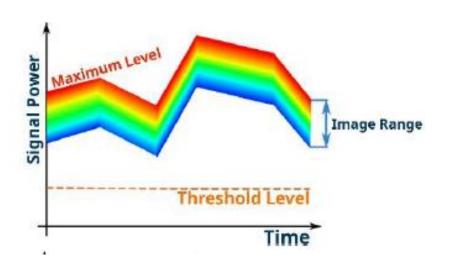


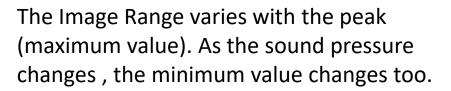
# **Image Range**

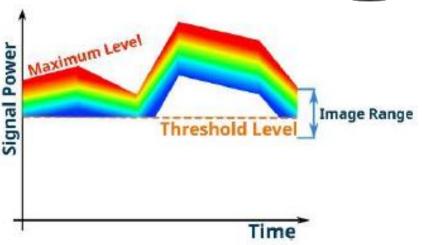


The Image Range sets the width of the Signal Power displayed. The minimum (Blue) and maximum (Red) values can range between a minimum of 0 to a maximum of 10 dB.









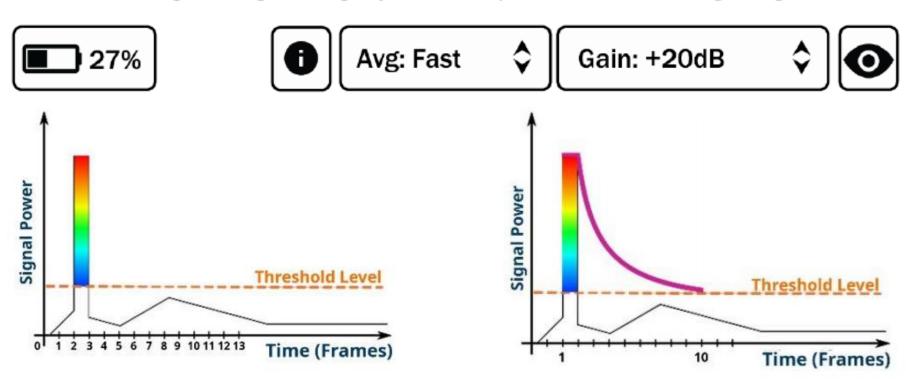
Raising the Threshold affects the Signal Power displayed on the screen regardless of the set values of the Image Range.



# **Image Average**



Image Average setting adjusts the response time of the image range.



FAST - The Image Range is calculated every 3 frames captured (default setting)

SLOW - The Image Range is calculated every 10 frames captured.

The SLOW setting makes visualizing short bursts easier to see. The image takes longer to dissipate on the screen.



### **Gain**



Selectable values: 0, +10, +20, or +30 dB

A reasonable gain value for normal-sized noise measurements: +20 dB





Avg: Fast



Gain: +20dB





The smaller the sound, the better it is to increase the gain value. For example, if you measure in a noisy factory environment, you need to lower the gain setting to make more accurate measurements, whereas if you measure in a very quiet environment, you need to increase the gain setting to make the correct measurement.



# **Battery Status Check**

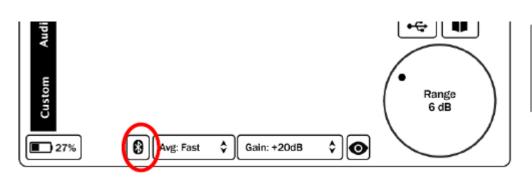


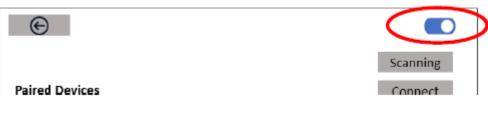
lcon	Function	Description
27%	Battery Status Check	Displays the current battery charge level. Fully charged, the SonaVu™ operates for approximately four hours.
<u> </u>		Battery Capacity 2 ~ 9 %
		Battery Capacity 10 ~ 29 %
		Battery Capacity 30 ~ 72 %
		Battery Capacity 73 ~ 97 %
		Battery Capacity 98 ~ 100 % (Full Charged)
		If the battery is below 1%, this warning message will appear.  Charge the battery!
		When the battery level reaches more than 15% the icon will change and the SonaVu™ can be used again.  Charge the battery!



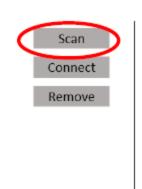
# **Bluetooth Setup**















Connect

Remove

### **MEM Status check**



#### The Operating States are as follows:

3

Green Normal

42

Orange Dangerous

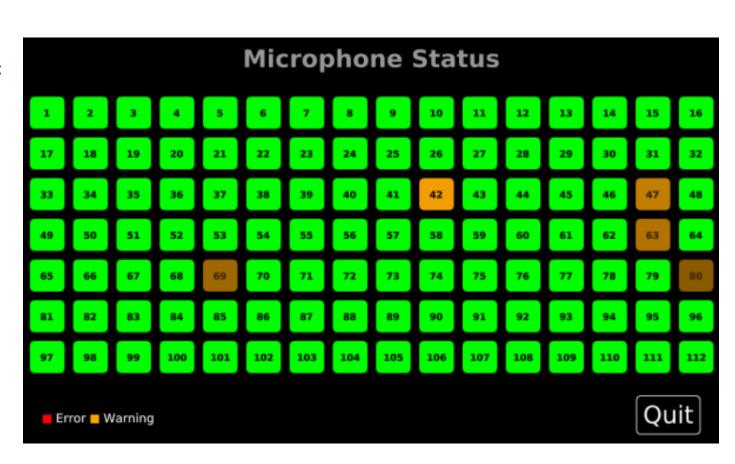
10

Abnormal

#### **Cleansing Sensor Array**

Red









#### **MEM Status check**



#### The Operating States are as follows:



Green Normal



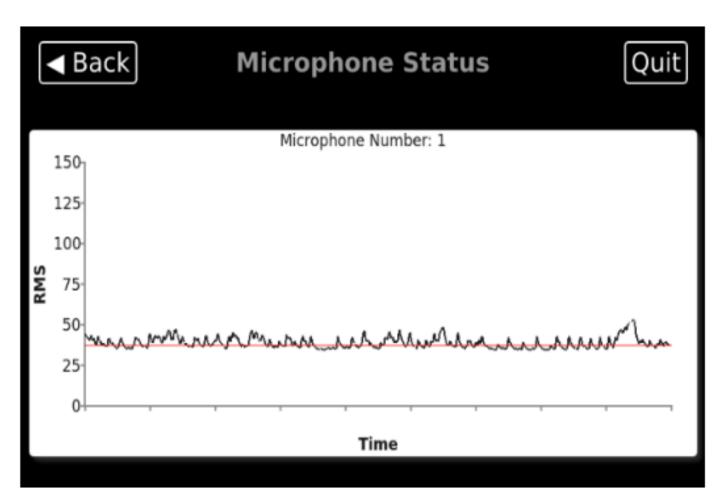
Orange Dangerous



Red Abnormal

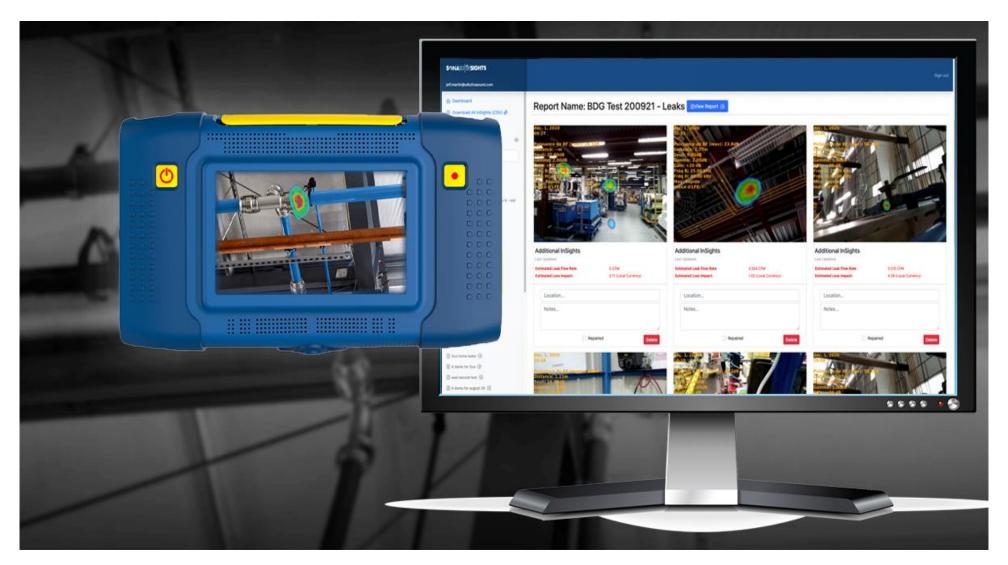
#### **Cleansing Sensor Array**















# **Dashboard Management**

SonaVu InSights™ is a browser-based app for monitoring the condition of compressed air systems and electrical assets, documenting findings, and prioritizing maintenance and repairs.

SonaVu™ is a multi-frequency acoustic imaging camera that blends visual and auditory senses to bring compressed air waste and failing or faulty electrical equipment into focus. Images and videos of compressed air leaks and electrical faults can be recorded using the SonaVu™ Acoustic Imaging Camera then uploaded to a SonaVu InSights™ Report Library very quickly.



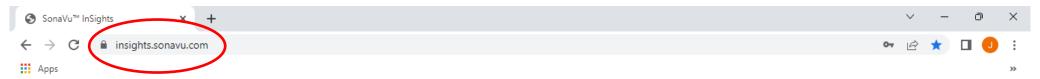


# ขั้นตอนการ Register SonaVu InSights™

- 1. ขอข้อมูล SDT End User Form จากลูกค้า
- 2. ผู้ขายส่งไฟล์ SDT End User Form ให้ SDT พร้อมแจ้งขอ register assign admin account เพื่อ Login ใช้งาน SonaVu InSights™
- 3. ทาง SDT ส่งเมล์หาลูกค้า แจ้งยืนยันลงทะเบียนเรียบร้อย พร้อมใช้งาน "confirmation email with registration information and activation instructions"
- 4. ลูกค้ากด Link SonaVu Insights: <a href="https://insights.sonavu.com/">https://insights.sonavu.com/</a> พร้อม Create Password ของลูกค้าเอง
- 5. Login การใช้งาน ใส่ E-mail และ Password กด Sign In
- 6. "Welcome to SonaVu InSights™"









#### Please sign in

jaruwat@advancesiam.com

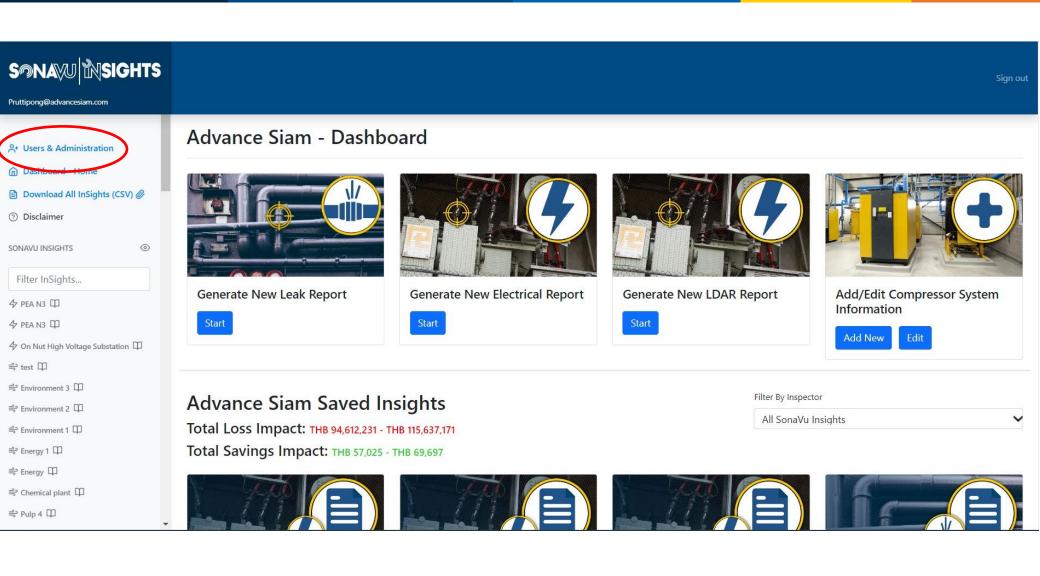
Sign in

© 2022 - SDT Ultrasound Solutions - 1.3.0

Forgot Password



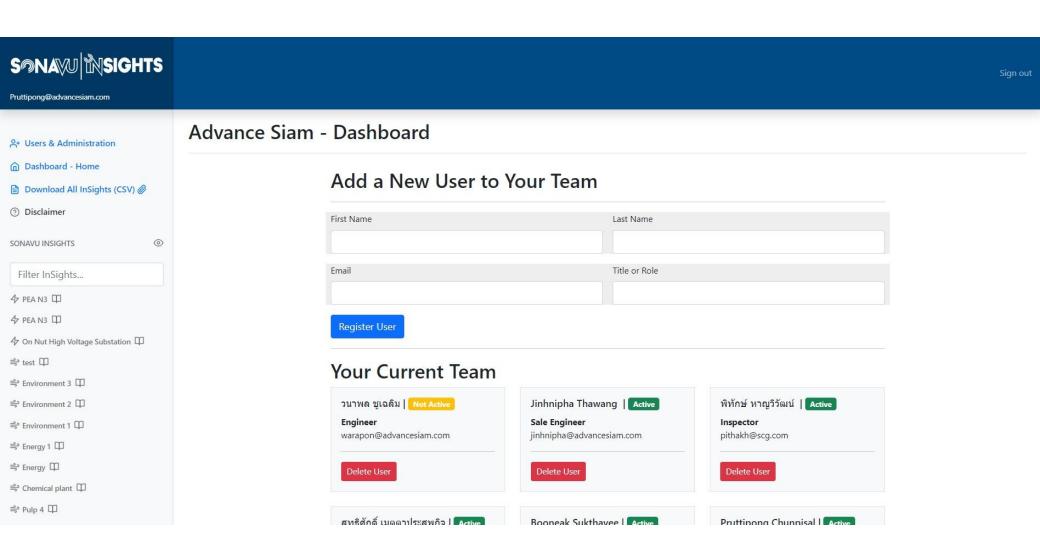






# **Add New User by Admin**







#### **WARRANTY**







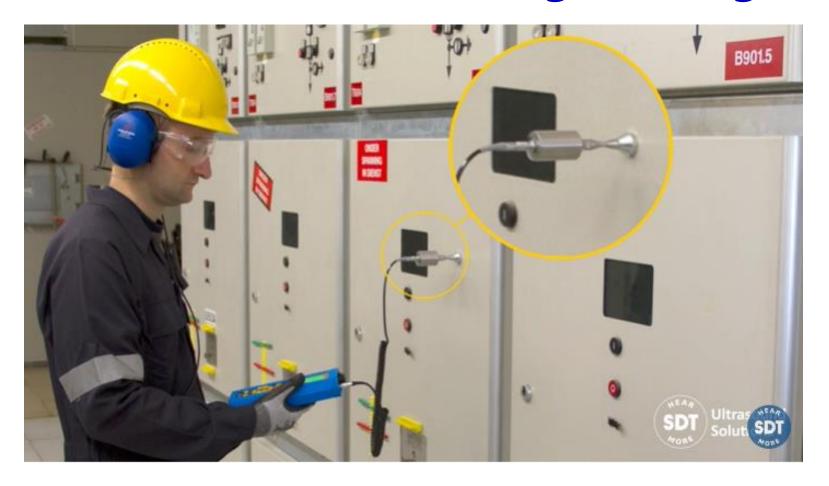
#### **Product Warranty**

Included in the purchase of your SonaVu $^{TM}$  is a two-year, standard warranty from the date the customer receives the product.





# METAL CLAD SWITCHGEAR Medium & High Voltage

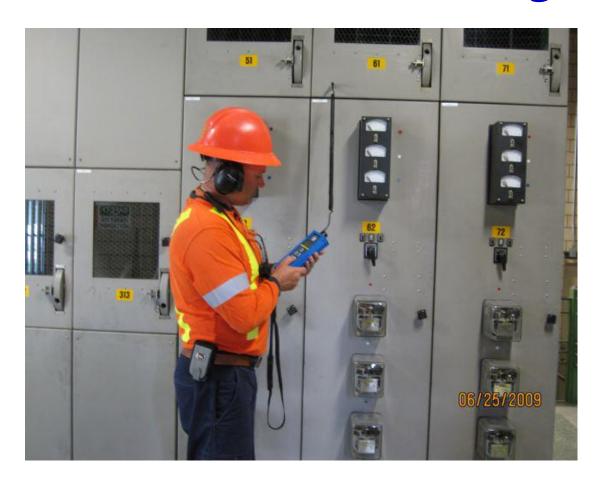




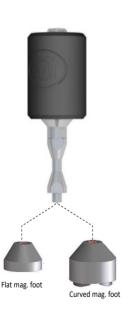




# METAL CLAD SWITCHGEAR Medium & High Voltage











# METAL CLAD SWITCHGEAR Medium & High Voltage











# **OIL FILLED TRANSFORMERS**











# TRANSFORMERS (115kV \( \bigsim 22kV/33kV \)











# Thank you